

Economic Forecast: February 2023

Economic Polecast: Pebluary 2025	2022				2023				2024						
	22.1	22.2	22.3	22.4	23.1	23.2	23.3	23.4	24.1	24.2	24.3	24.4	2022	2023	2024
Percent Change: Quarterly SAAR, Annual Q4/Q4															
Gross Domestic Product	-1.6	-0.6	3.2	2.9	-0.4	-1.6	-0.8	1.0	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.0	-0.5	1.8
Personal Consumption Expenditures (PCE)	1.3	2.0	2.3	2.1	0.0	-0.8	-0.7	0.3	0.8	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.9	-0.3	1.3
Residential Fixed Investment	-3.1	-17.8	-27.1	-26.7	-13.3	-12.3	-6.5	0.1	6.9	8.7	9.8	9.2	-19.3	-8.2	8.7
Business Fixed Investment	7.9	0.1	6.2	0.7	-1.1	-4.9	-4.5	0.3	1.0	1.5	1.4	1.1	3.7	-2.6	1.2
Government Consumption & Investment	-2.3	-1.6	3.7	3.7	2.6	1.4	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.4	1.0
Billions of Chained 2012\$															
Net Exports	-1480	-1421	-1260	-1223	-1173	-1139	-1069	-1034	-1025	-1024	-1038	-1056	-1346	-1104	-1036
Change in Business Inventories	215	110	39	130	80	42	2	5	20	35	52	65	123	32	43
Percent Change: Quarterly YoY, Annual Q4/Q4															
Consumer Price Index	8.0	8.6	8.3	7.1	5.4	3.4	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.5	7.1	3.0	2.5
Core Consumer Price Index (ex. Food & Energy)	6.3	6.0	6.3	6.0	5.4	4.8	4.0	3.6	3.3	2.9	2.8	2.8	6.0	3.6	2.8
PCE Chain Price Index	6.4	6.6	6.3	5.5	4.3	3.0	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	5.5	2.6	2.4
Core PCE Chain Price Index (ex. Food & Energy)	5.3	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.1	3.8	3.4	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.5	4.7	3.0	2.5
Change: Quarterly Avg Mo. Chg, Thous., Annual N	 1il.														
Employment, Total Nonfarm	561	329	423	291	206	-137	-240	-110	-40	-10	75	80	4.8	-0.8	0.3
Percent Change: Q4/Q4													3.4	-0.3	0.1
Percent: Quarterly Avg, Annual Avg															
Unemployment Rate	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.9	4.5	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.4	3.6	4.2	5.3
Federal Funds Rate	0.1	0.8	2.2	3.7	4.6	4.8	5.0	4.7	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.3	1.7	4.8	3.7
1-Year Treasury Note Yield	1.0	2.2	3.4	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.2	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.3	2.8	4.3	3.4
10-Year Treasury Note Yield	1.9	2.9	3.1	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.0	3.4	3.4

February 10, 2023

Note: Interest rate forecasts are based on rates from January 31, 2022; all other forecasts are based on the date above.

Note: Unshaded areas denote actuals. Shaded areas denote forecasts.

Sources: Actuals: Bureau of Economic Analysis, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Federal Reserve Board. Forecasts: Fannie Mae Economic and Strategic Research

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